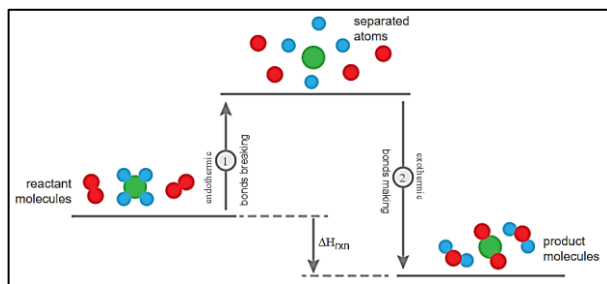
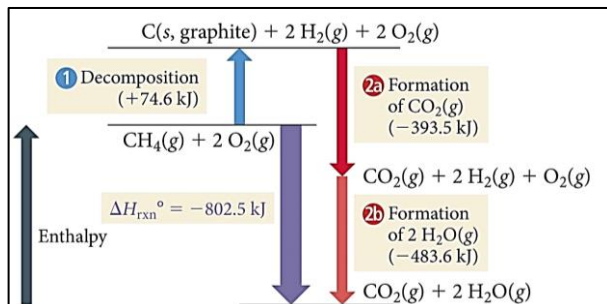


Substance	$\Delta H_f^\circ$ (kJ)
CH <sub>4</sub>	-74.80
O <sub>2</sub>	0
CO <sub>2</sub>	-393.50
H <sub>2</sub> O	-285.83



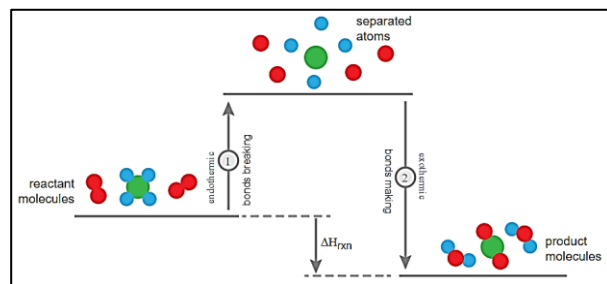
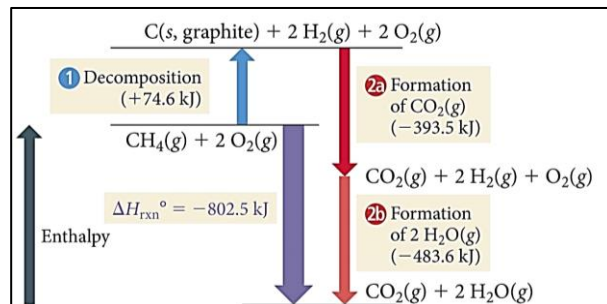
Single Bond Energies (kJ/mol of bonds)

	H	C	N	O	S	F	Cl	Br	I
H	436								
C	413	346							
N	391	305	163						
O	463	358	201	146					
S	347	272	—	—	226				
F	565	485	283	190	284	155			
Cl	432	339	192	218	255	253	242		
Br	366	285	—	201	217	249	216	193	
I	299	213	—	201	—	278	208	175	151

Multiple Bond Energies (kJ/mol of bonds)

C=C	602	C=N	615	C=O	799
C≡C	835	C≡N	887	C≡O	1072
N=N	418	N=O	607		
N≡N	945	O=O	498		

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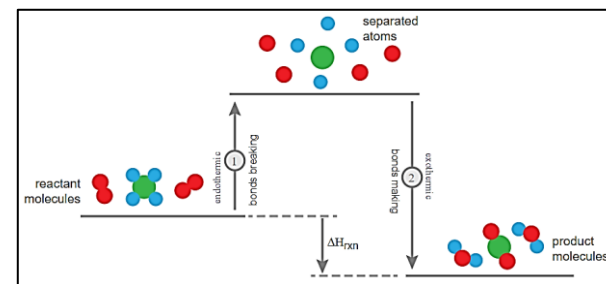
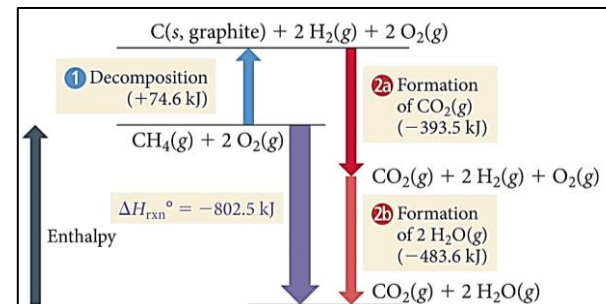
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