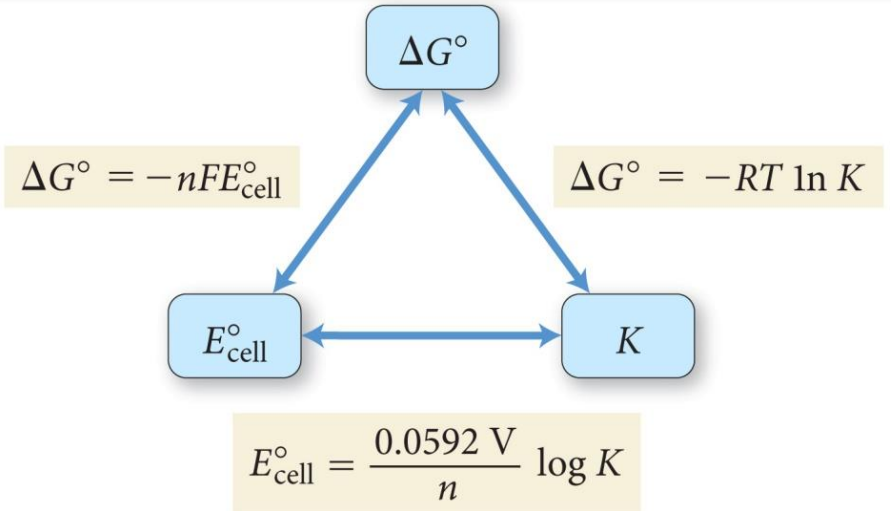
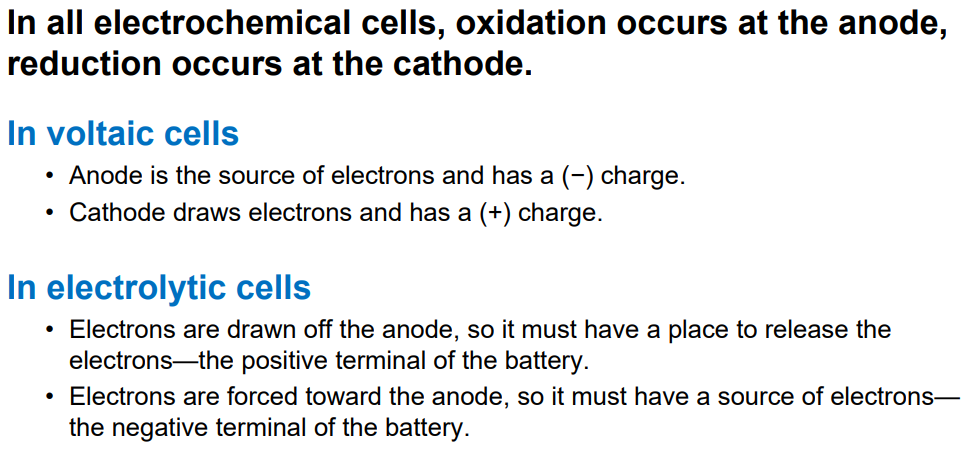
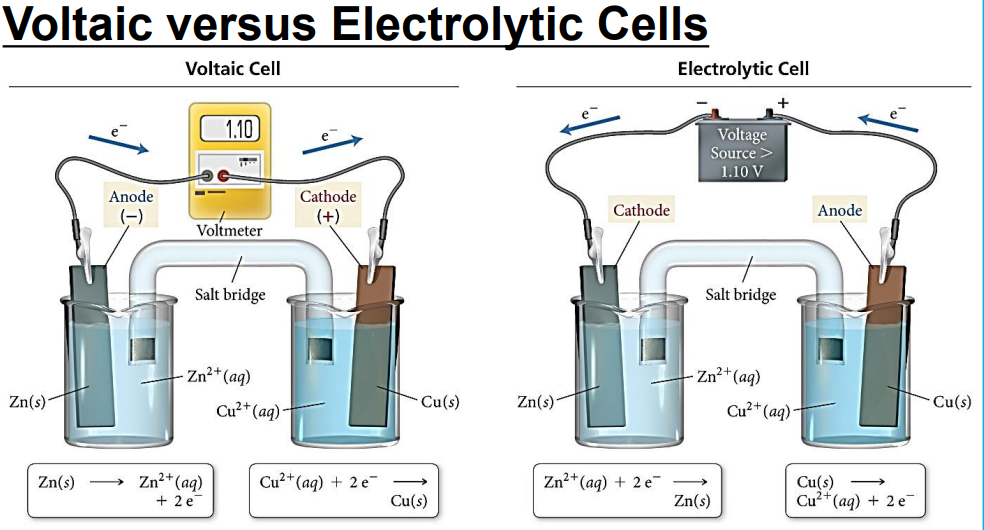
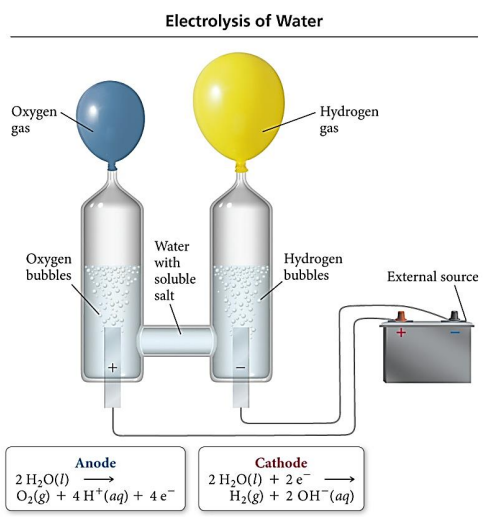
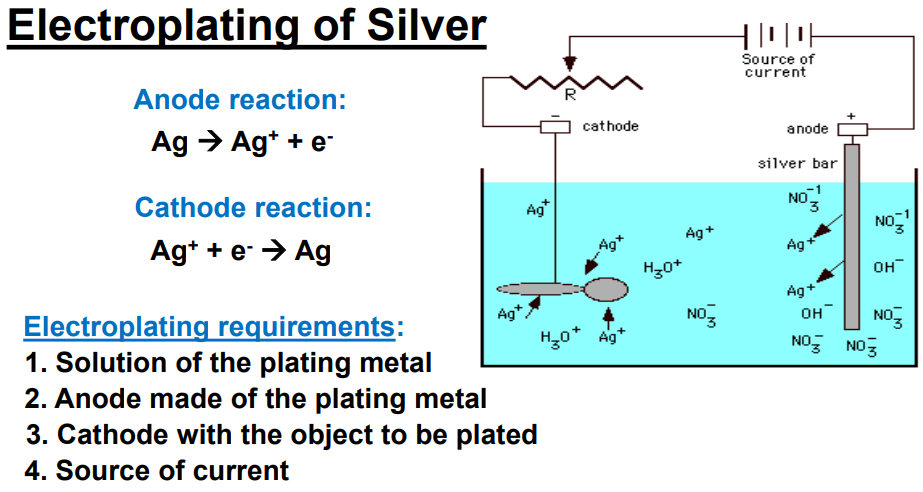
N45 – Variables Unite



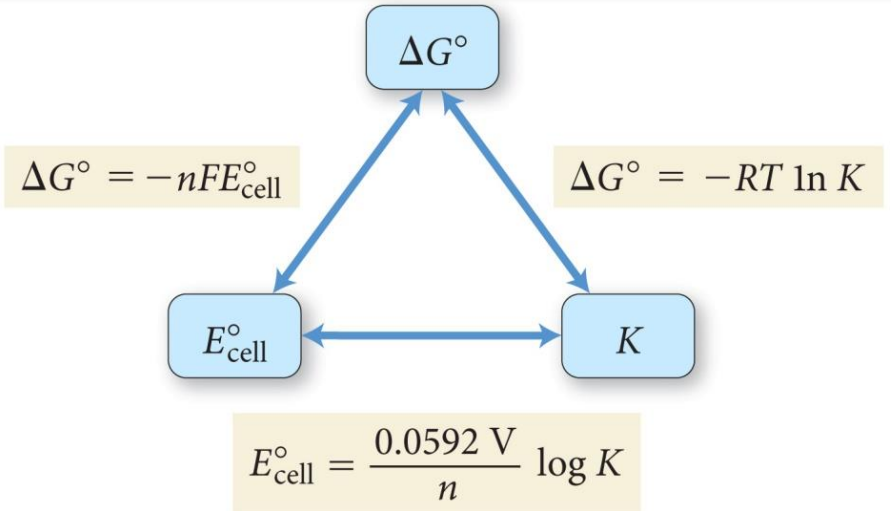


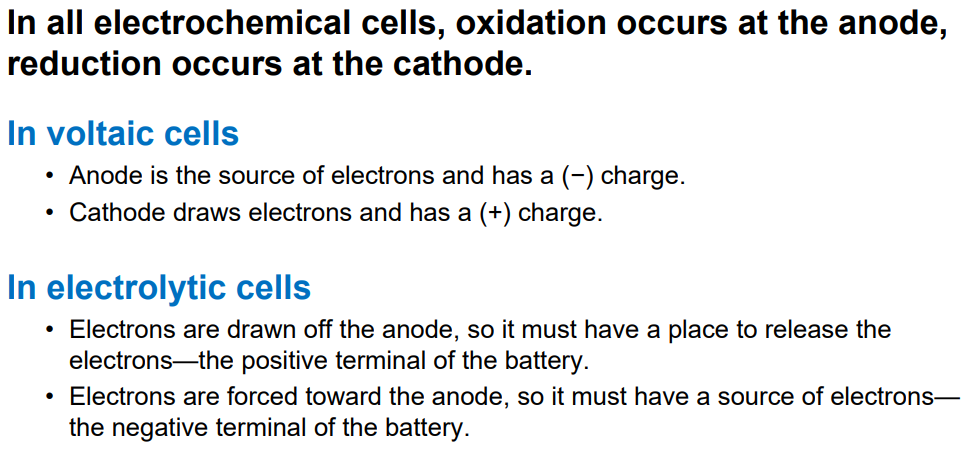


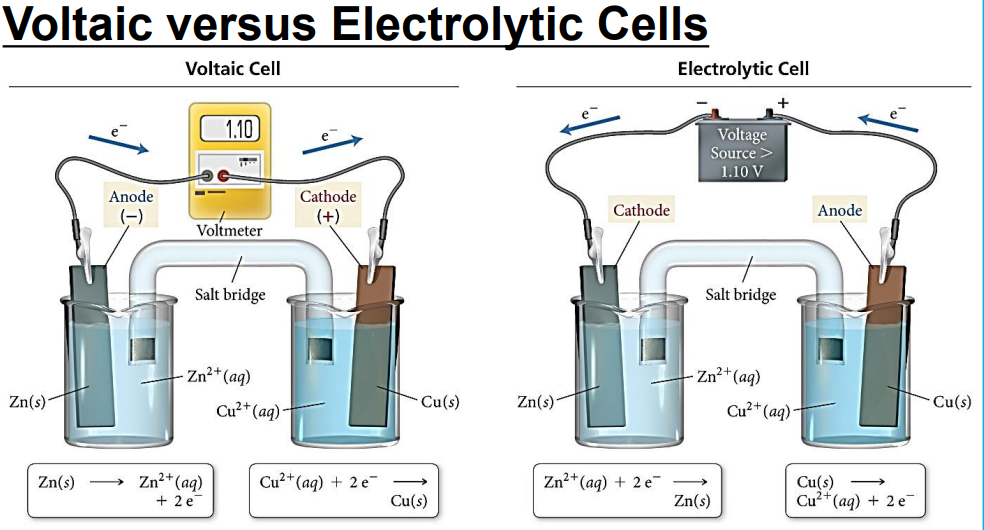


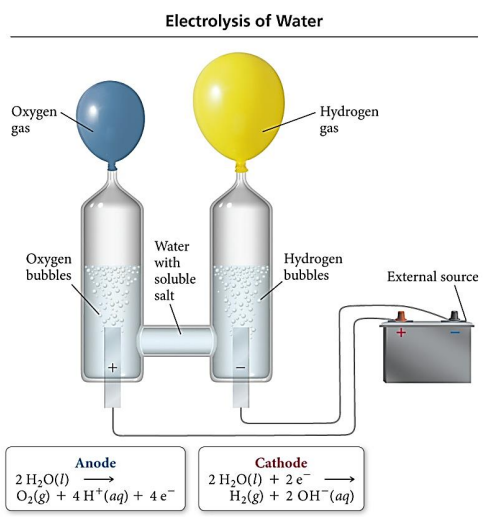


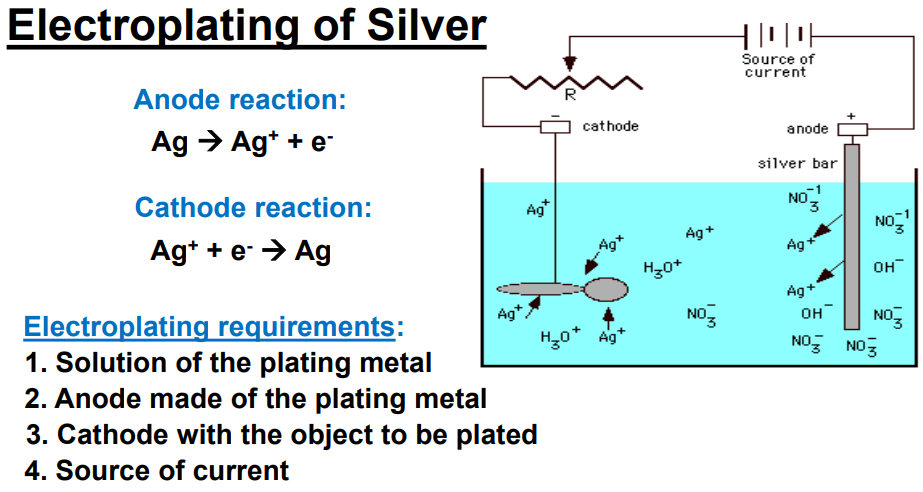
N45 - Variables Unite











A diagram of a mathematical equation

Description automatically generated with medium confidence

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