

Steps

- 1) Given words? Turn into formulas
 - Neutral compounds! Cross over!
 - Diatomics
- 2) Identify type of reaction
 - Use flow chart to help!
- 3) Write products
 - Neutral compounds! Cross over from scratch!
 - Diatomics!
- 4) Balance Equation

Does it happen?

Not all reactions happen in real life!

So many things factor into if it happens in real life For this class we will only care about:

Activity Series

Solubility Rules

- Lithium
- Potassium
- Calcium
- Sodium
- Magnesium
- Aluminum
- Zinc
- Chromium
- Iron
- Nickel
- Lead
- Hydrogen
- Bismuth
- Copper
- Mercury
- Silver
- Platinum
- Gold

Activity Series of Metals

- •Metals can replace other metals <u>IF</u> they are <u>ABOVE</u> the metal that they are trying to replace
- •Metals above hydrogen can replace hydrogen in acids.
- Metals from sodium upward can replace hydrogen in water

Activity Series of Halogens

- Fluorine
- Chlorine
- Bromine
- Iodine

 Halogens can replace other halogens in compounds <u>IF</u> they are <u>ABOVE</u> the halogen that they are trying to replace.

 $2NaCl(s) + F_2(g) \rightarrow 2NaF(s) + Cl_2(g)$

 $MgCl_2(s) + Br_2(g) \rightarrow \mathbb{N}^{2}$ Reaction

Prediction Products Practice #1 Sodium plus Oxygen yields ??? Na + O, \rightarrow What type of reaction Synthesis does this look like? Ionic so cross over! $Na + O_2 \rightarrow NaO_2 NO!!!$ Don't steal subscripts! $Na + O_2 \rightarrow Na_2O$ Fix numbers with balancing $4Na + O_2 \rightarrow 2Na_2O$

Prediction Products Practice #2 Sodium chloride breaks into its components $NaCl \rightarrow ???$

What type of reaction does this look like?

Decomposition

NaCl→ Na + Cl NO!!! Diatomic

 $NaCl \rightarrow Na + Cl_2$

Balance

 $2NaCl \rightarrow 2Na + Cl_2$

Prediction Products Practice #3 Aluminum is added Lead(II) Nitrate			
Is Al above Pb on Activity Series?	Ves! What type of reaction Ves! does this look like? Sinale Replacement		
cation or anion? $AI + Pb(NO_3)_2 \rightarrow$	Cation Pb + A		Ionic so cross over!
Al + $Pb(NO_3)_2 \rightarrow Pb + Al(NO_3)_3$ Balance 2Al + $3Pb(NO_3)_2 \rightarrow 3Pb + 2Al(NO_3)_3$			
NOT THIN	DONE!!! IK ABOL	I NEED TO	

Prediction Products Practice #3

NOT DONE!!!! NEED TO THINK ABOUT PHASES!

The Balanced Equation

 $2AI + 3Pb(NO_3)_2 \rightarrow 3Pb + 2Al(NO_3)_3$

The Overall Equation

$$2AI_{(s)} + 3Pb(NO_{3})_{2(aq)} \rightarrow 3Pb_{(s)} + 2AI(NO_{3})_{3(aq)}$$
The Complete Ionic Equation
$$2AI_{(s)} + 3Pb^{2+}_{(aq)} + 6NO_{3}^{-}_{(aq)} \rightarrow 3Pb_{(s)} + 2AI^{3+}_{(aq)} + 6NO_{3}^{-}_{(aq)}$$
The Net Ionic Equation
$$2AI_{(s)} + 3Pb^{2+}_{(aq)} \rightarrow 3Pb_{(s)} + 2AI^{3+}_{(aq)}$$

$$Spectator$$

$$2AI_{(s)} + 3Pb^{2+}_{(aq)} \rightarrow 3Pb_{(s)} + 2AI^{3+}_{(aq)}$$

Prediction Products Practice #4 $Pb(NO_3)_2 + KI \rightarrow ???$

NOT DONE!!!! NEED TO THINK ABOUT PHASES!

Prediction Products Practice #4

NOT DONE!!!! NEED TO THINK ABOUT PHASES!

The Balanced Equation

The Overall Equation

The Complete Ionic Equation

The Net Ionic Equation

Prediction Products Practice #5 A solution of Silver Nitrate with a solution of potassium chloride

NOT DONE!!!! NEED TO THINK ABOUT PHASES!

Prediction Products Practice #5

NOT DONE!!!! NEED TO THINK ABOUT PHASES!

The Balanced Equation

The Overall Equation

The Complete Ionic Equation

The Net Ionic Equation