**Name: Period: Seat#:**

**Worksheet #12\***

**Directions**: Any worksheet that is labeled with an \* means it is suggested extra practice. We do not always have time to assign every possible worksheet that would be good practice for you to do. You can do this worksheet when you have extra time, when you finish something early, or to help you study for a quiz or a test. If and when you choose to do this Extra Practice worksheet, please do the work on binder paper. You will include this paper stapled into your Rainbow Packet when you turn it in, even if you didn’t do any of this. We want to make sure we keep it where it belongs so you can do it later if you want to (or need to). If you did the work on binder paper you can include that in your Rainbow Packet after this worksheet. If we end up with extra class time then portions of this may turn into required work. If that happens you will be told which problems are turned into required. Remember there is tons of other extra practice on the class website…and the entire internet! See me if you need help finding practice on a topic you are struggling with.

* **Show work for ANY math problem.**
* **Include ALL units.**
* **Some answers provided at the end of the question. The answers are underlined.**

1. What volume of oxygen gas at STP is needed to completely react with 10.0g of C6H6? *21.5 L*

2C6H6(l) + 15O2(g) 🡪 12CO2(g)  + 6H2O(g)

1. What volume of PH3 gas at 27.0oC and 753 mmHg is produced when 21.2 g of hydrogen gas react with excess phosphorus? *174 L*P4(s) + 6H2(g) 🡪 4PH3(g)
2. What volume of NH3 is produced when 2.50 g of Mg3N2 reacts with excess water at STP? *1.11 L* Mg3N2(s) + 3H2O(l) 🡪 3MgO (s) + 2NH3(g)
3. If 0.500 g of sodium reacts with excess water, what volume of hydrogen gas will be produced at 25.0oC and 765 mmHg? *0.26 L*\_\_\_ Na(s)  + \_\_\_ H2O(l) 🡪 \_\_\_ NaOH(aq) + \_\_\_ H2(g)
4. If 12.5 L of fluorine at STP reacts with excess aluminum chloride, what mass of aluminum fluoride will be produced? *31.2 g*\_\_\_ AlCl3(aq) + \_\_\_ F2(g) 🡪 \_\_\_ AlF3(aq) + \_\_\_ Cl2(g)
5. How many grams of H2O do you need to produce 1 L of o2 gas at STP? (use the decomposition equation of water to hydrogen and oxygen)? *1.6g*
6. Quicklime (CaO) is produced by the thermal decomposition of calcium carbonate (CaCO3), Calculate the volume of CO2 at STP produced from the decomposition of 152 g CaCO3 CaCO3(s) → CaO(s) + CO2(g)
7. How many grams of Al do you need to make a 0.500 L of hydrogen gas using the following equation? You may assume STP conditions.   
   2Al(s) + 2OH- (aq) + 6H2O(l) → 3H2(g) + 2Al(OH)4(aq)
8. What volume of chlorine gas at 27.0 °C and 0.987atm is needed to completely react with 500.0 ml of nitrogen gas at 27.0oC and 770 mmHg.   
   \_\_\_\_ N2(g) + \_\_\_\_ Cl2(g) 🡪 \_\_\_\_ NCl3
9. Convert the following temperatures to K a. 104 °C *377 K* b. -3 °C *270 K*
10. Convert the following temperatures to C a. 67 K *-206* C b. 1671 K *1398 C*
11. A sample of nitrogen gas has a volume of 478 cm3 and a pressure of 104.1 kPa. What volume would the gas occupy at 88.2 kPa if the temperature remains constant? *564 cm3*
12. 9.98 dm3 of hydrogen gas is collected at 38.8 C. Find the volume the gas will occupy at -39.9 C if the pressure remains constant.  *6.71 dm3*
13. A sample of gas has a vol. of 215 cm3 at 23.5 C and 84.6 kPa. What vol. will the gas occupy at STP? *165 cm3*
14. ~~At a certain temperature, molecules of methane gas, CH4 have an average velocity of 0.098 m/s. What is the average velocity of carbon dioxide molecules at this same temp?~~ *~~0.059 m/s~~*
15. 495 cm3 of oxygen gas and 877 cm3 of nitrogen gas, both at 25.0 °C and 114.7 kPa, are injected into an evacuated 536 cm3 flask. Find the total pressure in the flask, assuming the temp remains constant. *294 kPa*
16. A sample of gas is transferred from a 75 mL vessel to a 500.0 mL vessel. If the initial pressure of the gas is 145 atm and if the temp is held constant, what is the pressure of the gas sample in the 500.0 mL vessel? *21.8 atm*
17. A sample of gas occupies a volume of 450.0 mL at 740 mm Hg and 16°C. Determine the volume of this sample at 760 mm Hg and 37°C. *470 mL*
18. ~~One mole of H~~~~2~~~~S gas escapes from a container by effusion in 77 seconds. How long would it take one mole of NH~~~~3~~ ~~gas to escape from the same container?~~ *~~54 sec~~*
19. Convert a pressure of 0.0248 mm Hg to the equivalent pressure in pascals (Pa). *3.31 Pa*
20. Air in a closed cylinder is heated from 25°C to 36°C. If the initial pressure is 3.80 atm, what is the final pressure? *3.94 atm*
21. A bubble of helium gas has a volume of 0.650 mL near the bottom of a large aquarium where the pressure is 1.54 atm and the temperature is 12°C. Determine the bubble’s volume upon rising near the top where the pressure is 1.01 atm and 16°C. *1.00 mL*
22. At what temperature Celsius will 19.4 g of molecular oxygen, O2, exert a pressure of 1820 mm Hg in a 5.12 L cylinder? *-27 C*
23. A sample of N2, is collected in a100 mL container at a pressure of 688 mm Hg and a temp of 565 °C. How many grams of nitrogen gas are present in this sample? *0.0368 g*
24. What is the pressure in mm Hg , of a gas mixture that contains 1g of H2, and 8.0 g of Ar in a 3.0 L container at 27°C. *4332 mmHg*
25. To what temperature must 32.0 ft3 of a gas at 2°C be heated for it to occupy 1.00 x 102 ft3 at the same pressure? *586 C*
26. What is pressure in atm of 2.48 moles of gas in a 250.0 mL container at 58°C? *270 atm*
27. Determine the molar mass of a gas that has a density of 2.18 g/L at 66°C and 720 mmHg. *(Hint: the number of moles of a substance is its mass/molecular mass and density is mass/volume.) 64 g/mol*
28. Gases Crossword!

**ACROSS**

**2** "Volumi uguali di gas diversi posti   
 nelle stesse condizioni di pressione e   
 di temperatura contengono lo stesso   
 numero di molecole."

**4** Number of grams in 3 moles   
 of hydrogen gas.

**5** 0 mm Hg.

**8** Number of covalent bonds in a   
 molecule of hydrogen.

**10** Pressure unit.

**12** Thermoscopes were once   
 used to measure this.

**13** 0°C, 1 atm.

**16** "I have already called attention to   
 certain philosophical experiments that   
 are in progress ... relating to vacuum,   
 designed not just to make a vacuum   
 but to make an instrument which will   
 exhibit changes in the atmosphere,   
 which is sometimes heavier and   
 denser and at other times lighter and   
 thinner."

**18** Number of atoms in a   
 molecule of cyclopropane.

**19** It's measured in teaspoons, bushels,   
 quarts and hogsheads

**DOWN**

**1** Weather forecasting tool.   
  
**3** On August 27, 1783 at the Champs de   
 Mars in Paris he filled a balloon with   
 gas that had been made by pouring 225   
 kg of sulfuric acid over half a ton of   
 scrap iron. After a flight that lasted   
 about 45 minutes, his balloon   
 descended into a field close to the little   
 village of Gonesse, where the local   
 farmers attacked it with pickaxes and   
 spades.

**4** Self-contained underwater breathing   
 apparatus.

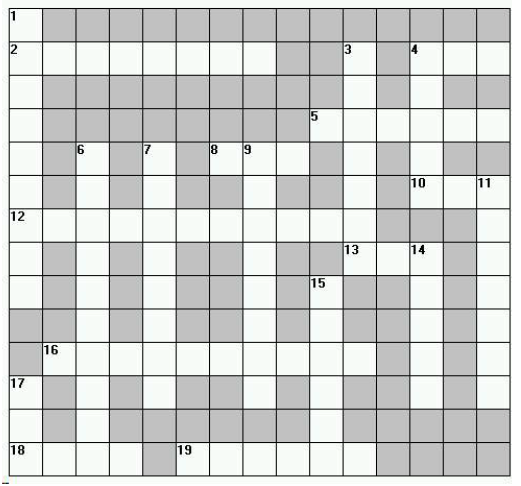
**6** Carbon monoxide can attach itself   
 strongly to the oxygen-binding sites on   
 this protein, making it unable to act as   
 an oxygen-transporting molecule in   
 blood.

**7** It changes with altitude.

**9** Has 5 valence electrons.

**11** Liquid used by Boyle.

**14** Disease treated with iron lung.



**15** Gas with atoms that have   
 completely filled outermost   
 electron shells.

**17** 224 liters of helium contain   
 this many moles of atoms at STP

The first three people from each period to come check their crossword puzzle and have it correct will get prizes! ☺

STP.